## Twelve Years a Slave: Analyzing Slave Narratives



## **Activity 2. Final Assessment Quiz**

Name:	Date:
Teacher:	Class:

Match the excerpt from Solomon Northup's narrative (1–3) with the antislavery message to be inferred from it in column 2 (a–c).

## Excerpt from Twelve Years a Slave Message inferred from the text

- 1. She [Eliza] was the slave of a rich man ... was born ... on his plantation. Years before, he [Mr. Berry, Eliza's master] had fallen into dissipated habits, and quarreled with his wife ... Leaving his wife and daughter in the house they had always occupied, he erected a new one nearby, on the estate. Into this house he brought Eliza; and, on condition of her living with him, she and her children were to be emancipated. She resided with him there nine years...Emily was his child!
- a. Slavery corrupted legitimate marriage not only because enslaved people could not legally marry but also because slave owners sometimes had extra-marital relationships with enslaved women they "owned" and fathered children by them.

- 2. It has been seen that the jealousy and hatred of Mistress Epps made the daily life of her young [Patsey] and agile slave completely miserable. ... In Epps' absence the mistress often ordered me to whip her without the remotest provocation."
- b. Enslaved women had no legal right to their own children and therefore were not able to protect them.
- 3. "There were men enough in New-Orleans who would give five thousand dollars for such an extra, handsome, fancy piece as Emily [Eliza's child] would be, rather than not get her. No, no, he [the slave trader, Freeman] would not sell her then. She was a beauty—a picture—a doll. ... When Eliza heard Freeman's determination not to part with Emily, she became absolutely frantic.
- c. The wives of slave owners were angered and humiliated by their husbands' infidelities with enslaved women; however, they frequently blamed the enslaved female victim and her illegitimate enslaved children by the slave master and not the master himself, who was responsible.
- 4. David Wilson, the ghostwriter of Northup's narrative justified in the preface that the narrative was accurate and a true reflection of what Northup experienced. Why do you think he felt he had to convince readers he's telling the truth?
- 5. List <u>two</u> ways slave narratives were produced, in addition to "as told to a writer," the manner in which *Twelve Years a Slave* was created: