Activity Two: the extended republic and the Constitution

Student Name ___________________________________________________ Date ________________

Twin cures to the dangers of majority faction

Teacher directions: Print the following constituency cards, name tags, and list of possible bills to be introduced during the activity. Make sure that you have one set of cards for each student.

H.R. Bill #1. A bill to levy a tax on all tobacco and alfalfa imported into Pennsylvania from North Carolina. This bill would:

1. Benefit Virginia tobacco and alfalfa farmers, who will corner the Pennsylvania market and eventually raise prices
2. Benefit commercial shippers in New York who transport tobacco and alfalfa from Virginia to Pennsylvania
3. Harm North Carolina tobacco and alfalfa farmers by cutting them out of the Pennsylvania market
4. Harm consumers and retailers in Pennsylvania (Central counties) by raising the price of imported tobacco and alfalfa
5. Harm consumers and retailers in Massachusetts (Western counties) and New Jersey (Northern counties) who will likely also pay higher prices for tobacco and alfalfa imported from Virginia

H.R. #2. A bill to levy a tax on all raw lumber imported into Virginia and Pennsylvania, or exported from Pennsylvania. This bill would:

1. Benefit New York (Northern counties) and Connecticut commercial shippers who buy boats from Massachusetts
2. Benefit businesses in Massachusetts (Eastern counties) that make and sell boats for commercial shipping to Virginia, Delaware and Maryland, and by allowing them to corner the market in their own state on fishing boats (cutting out Pennsylvania)
3. Benefit retailers in Massachusetts (Western counties) who purchase and sell wood furniture made in New Jersey
4. Harm fishing boat and commercial ship builders in Pennsylvania (Eastern counties)
5. Harm Virginia (Western counties) businesses that make boats for commercial shippers
6. Harm commercial shippers in North Carolina, Pennsylvania (Eastern counties), Delaware and Maryland who buy their boats from Virginia (prices for boats from Massachusetts will eventually go up)
7. Harm fishermen in Rhode Island and Connecticut who buy fishing boats from Pennsylvania
8. Harm business in New Jersey (Southern counties), New Hampshire, Connecticut and North Carolina who import raw lumber from Pennsylvania to make furniture
9. Harm consumers and retailers in Georgia who buy and sell wood furniture made in Connecticut
H.R. Bill #3. A bill to levy a tax on corn, potatoes, beef and pork imported into Virginia, South Carolina and Georgia from Massachusetts and New York. This bill would:

1. Benefit farmers in Pennsylvania (Western and Central counties) who sell most of their corn, potatoes, beef and pork to South Carolina, Virginia and Georgia
2. Harm Massachusetts (Western counties) and New York (Western and Southern counties) corn and potato farmers who export most of their crops to South Carolina and Georgia
3. Harm New York (Western counties) cattle and hog farmers, who export most of their beef and pork to Virginia
4. Harm consumers and grocers in Virginia, South Carolina and Georgia, who import more than half their corn, potatoes, beef and pork from Massachusetts and New York
5. Harm commercial businesses in South Carolina and Georgia that transport potatoes and corn from New York to Georgia and South Carolina

H.R. #4. A bill to levy a tax on all raw cotton imported into New York from Georgia. This bill would:

1. Benefit cotton clothing manufacturers in Massachusetts (Western counties) who import cotton from Georgia (prices will go down)
2. Benefit South Carolina cotton farmers, who export cotton to clothing manufacturers in New York
3. Benefit manufacturers of wool clothing in Pennsylvania (Central counties), Delaware and New Jersey (Northern counties) who can sell more product as a substitute for cotton clothing
4. Harm cotton clothing manufacturers in New York (Northern counties) who import cotton from Georgia (prices will go up)
5. Harm cotton farmers in Georgia
6. Harm consumers and retailers in New Hampshire who buy and sell cotton clothing made in New York

Senate Bill #1. A bill to issue more paper money, effectively doubling the amount of paper money currently in circulation. This bill would significantly deflate the value of paper money, which would:

1. Benefit farmers, who can charge more for their produce and goods; farmers can also repay their loans to banks at a lower dollar value.
2. Harm banks, who will not get the fair return on principle and interests from their loans from farmers
3. Harm all manufacturing, commercial and retail businesses, who will have to pay higher interest rates on loans so the banks can make up for their losses on loans to farmers

Senate Bill #2. A bill to establish a ban in Connecticut and New Hampshire on the sale of all wood furniture manufactured in and imported from North Carolina. This bill would:

1. Benefit furniture manufacturers in New York (Western Counties), New Hampshire and Connecticut, who could sell more furniture in Connecticut and New Hampshire
2. Benefit consumers and retailers in New Jersey (Northern counties) who buy and sell wood furniture made in New York
3. Harm manufacturing businesses in North Carolina that make and ship wooden furniture to Connecticut and New Hampshire
4. Harm consumers and retailers in Pennsylvania (Central counties) who buy and sell wood furniture made in North Carolina (prices will go up)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Constituents</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| John Gilmer        | Virginia (Western counties) | 75% are farmers who grow tobacco and alfalfa, mostly exported to New York and Massachusetts  
15% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state  
10% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from New Hampshire, New York and Pennsylvania to make boats for commercial shipping; the boats are sold to commercial entrepreneurs in Delaware and Maryland |
| Gerald Ellerby     | Virginia (Eastern counties) | 25% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers  
25% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers  
25% work in commercial businesses that transport metal farm tools from manufacturers in Pennsylvania and New York which are sold to farmers in your own state; boats are purchased from Virginia  
25% work in retail stores that sell metal farming equipment made in New York and Pennsylvania |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>William Thomas</td>
<td>Roger Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Eastern counties)</td>
<td>(Western counties)</td>
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</table>

Name:  William Thomas  
State: Massachusetts (Eastern counties)  

Your constituents:  
- 50% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic; boats are purchased from Pennsylvania  
- 20% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from New Hampshire, New York and Pennsylvania to make boats for commercial shipping; the boats are sold to commercial entrepreneurs in Delaware, Virginia and Maryland  
- 20% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco from Virginia and North Carolina, which is shipped to Europe; boats are purchased from Virginia.  
- 10% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers

Name:  Roger Johnson  
State: Massachusetts (Western counties)  

Your constituents:  
- 50% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia  
- 20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers  
- 20% work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from Virginia, wood furniture made in New Jersey, and farm goods and produce grown in your own state  
- 10% work for large manufacturers that purchase cotton from South Carolina or Georgia and make clothing products
The Federalist defense of “extending the sphere”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton Yates</td>
<td>David Paterson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York (Western counties)</td>
<td>New York (Northern counties)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Name: Hamilton Yates  
State: New York (Western counties)  
Your constituents:  
50% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia  
20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers  
20% are cattle and hog farmers, who export beef and pork to Virginia, Maryland and Delaware  
10% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture

Name: David Paterson  
State: New York (Northern counties)  
Your constituents:  
50% are farmers who grow wheat, mostly exported to North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia  
25% work for large manufacturers that purchase cotton from South Carolina or Georgia and make clothing products  
25% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco and alfalfa from Virginia and North Carolina, which is shipped to Pennsylvania and Europe; boats are purchased from Massachusetts.

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### U.S. House of Representatives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Your Constituents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Martin Williams | New York (Southern counties) | 25% work for large manufacturers that purchase iron from Germany and make tools for American farmers; most of the tools are shipped to tobacco farmers in Virginia  
25% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers  
25% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia  
25% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce grown in your own state |
| Daniel Martin | Pennsylvania (Eastern counties) | 30% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce (mostly corn, beans and potatoes) grown in your own state  
20% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers  
20% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco and alfalfa from Virginia and North Carolina, which is shipped to Europe; boats are purchased from Virginia  
20% work for large manufacturers that purchase iron from Germany and make tools for American farmers; most of the tools are shipped to tobacco farmers in Virginia or sold to corn farmers in Pennsylvania  
10% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from Canada to make fishing boats; the fishing boats are sold to fishermen in Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut |
### U.S. House of Representatives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name: Charles Pinson</th>
<th>Name: Hugh Williamson</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State: Pennsylvania (Western counties)</td>
<td>State: Pennsylvania (Central counties)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Your Constituents:

- **Charles Pinson**
  - **50%** are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia
  - **20%** are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
  - **20%** are cattle and hog farmers, who export beef and pork to Virginia, Maryland and Delaware
  - **10%** work in retail stores that sell metal farming equipment made in your state

- **Hugh Williamson**
  - **40%** are farmers who grow wheat, mostly exported to North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia
  - **40%** are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia
  - **10%** work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products
  - **10%** work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from Virginia and North Carolina, and wood furniture made in Massachusetts and North Carolina

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### U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

#### Daniel Mercer

- **Name:** Daniel Mercer
- **State:** New Jersey (Northern counties)

**Your constituents:**

- 30% work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products
- 30% are cattle and hog farmers who sell mostly to local grocers
- 20% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers
- 20% work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from North Carolina, and wood furniture made in New York

### U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

#### Robert Jacobs

- **Name:** Robert Jacobs
- **State:** New Jersey (Southern counties)

**Your constituents:**

- 40% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 30% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
- 20% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce (mostly corn, beans and potatoes) grown in your own state
- 10% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture
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| **Thomas Wilson**  
Maryland                     | **Peter Lunsford**  
North Carolina               |

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</table>
| **Name:** Thomas Wilson  
**State:** Maryland          | **Name:** Peter Lunsford  
**State:** North Carolina |
<p>| <strong>Your constituents:</strong>       | <strong>Your constituents:</strong>       |
| 50% are farmers who grow cotton and tobacco, mostly exported to Great Britain and Canada | 60% are farmers who grow tobacco and alfalfa, mostly exported to New Jersey and Pennsylvania |
| 30% are farmers who grow beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers | 20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers |
| 20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers | 10% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state |
|                              | 10% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture |</p>
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<tr>
<th>Name: Randall King</th>
<th>Name: Jonathan Davis</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State: Connecticut</td>
<td>State: Rhode Island</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Your constituents:

- 30% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic; boats are purchased from Rhode Island
- 30% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 20% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture
- 20% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco from Virginia and North Carolina to Europe; boats are purchased from Massachusetts

- 30% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic
- 30% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 20% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from Canada to make fishing boats; the fishing boats are sold to fishermen in Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut
- 20% work in retail stores that sell wool clothing imported from Delaware and cotton clothing imported from Massachusetts
The Federalist defense of “extending the sphere”

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<td>John Yates</td>
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<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
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<td>State: New Hampshire</td>
<td>State: Georgia</td>
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Your constituents:

- 40% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 30% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
- 20% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture
- 10% work in retail stores that sell wool clothing imported from Pennsylvania and cotton clothing imported from New York

- 70% are farmers who grow cotton, mostly exported to Massachusetts, New York and Pennsylvania
- 20% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes and corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state
- 10% work in retail stores that sell wood furniture made in Connecticut
Jonathan Houston  
Delaware

Name: Jonathan Houston  
State: Delaware

Your constituents:

50% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers

40% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers

10% work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products

Martin Richards  
South Carolina

Name: Martin Richards  
State: South Carolina

Your constituents:

70% are farmers who grow cotton, mostly exported to Massachusetts, New York and Pennsylvania

30% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes and corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state
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<td>Byron James</td>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>50% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers. 30% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers. 10% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture. 10% work in retail stores that sell wool clothing imported from Pennsylvania and cotton clothing imported from New York.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Hughes</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>40% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia. 10% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers. 10% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic; boats are purchased from Pennsylvania. 10% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco from Virginia and North Carolina, which is shipped to Europe; boats are purchased from Virginia. 10% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from New Hampshire, New York and Pennsylvania to make boats for commercial shipping; the boats are sold to commercial entrepreneurs in Delaware, Virginia and Maryland. 10% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers. 10% work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from Virginia, and wood furniture made in New Jersey. 10% work for large manufacturers that purchase cotton from South Carolina or Georgia and make clothing products.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>George Morris</strong>&lt;br&gt;Connecticut</td>
<td><strong>Luther Mercer</strong>&lt;br&gt;New York</td>
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<td>Name: George Morris&lt;br&gt;State: Connecticut</td>
<td>Name: Luther Mercer&lt;br&gt;State: New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your constituents:</td>
<td>20% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina and Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic; boats are purchased from Rhode Island</td>
<td>15% are farmers who grow wheat, mostly exported to North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia</td>
</tr>
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<td>30% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers</td>
<td>10% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers</td>
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<td>20% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture</td>
<td>10% are cattle and hog farmers, who export beef and pork to Virginia, Maryland and Delaware</td>
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<td>20% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco from Virginia and North Carolina to Europe; boats are purchased from Massachusetts</td>
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<td>10% work for large manufacturers that purchase cotton from South Carolina or Georgia and make clothing products</td>
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<tr>
<td>10% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce grown in your own state</td>
<td>10% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce grown in your own state</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. SENATE</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| **James Mercer**  
*Rhode Island*  
Your constituents:  
30% are cod and whale fisherman in the Atlantic  
30% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers  
20% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from Canada to make fishing boats; the fishing boats are sold to fishermen in Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut  
20% work in retail stores that sell wool clothing imported from Delaware and cotton clothing imported from Massachusetts | **John King**  
*New Jersey*  
Your constituents:  
35% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers  
10% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers  
10% are cattle and hog farmers who sell mostly to local grocers  
10% work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products  
10% work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from North Carolina, and wood furniture made in New York  
10% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce grown in your own state  
10% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture  
5% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers |
### The Federalist defense of “extending the sphere”

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>James Smith</strong>&lt;br&gt;Pennsylvania</td>
<td><strong>Jonathan Hillsdale</strong>&lt;br&gt;Delaware</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Name:** James Smith  
**State:** Pennsylvania

- 25% are farmers who grow wheat, corn, beans and potatoes, mostly exported to South Carolina, North Carolina and Georgia
- 15% are cattle and hog farmers, who export beef and pork to Virginia, Maryland and Delaware
- 10% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
- 10% work in retail stores that sell farm goods and produce (mostly corn, beans and potatoes) grown in your own state
- 10% work in retail stores that sell tobacco products from Virginia and North Carolina, and wood furniture made in Massachusetts and North Carolina
- 10% work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products
- 10% work in commercial businesses that transport tobacco and alfalfa from Virginia and North Carolina; boats are purchased from Virginia
- 5% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from Canada to make fishing boats; the fishing boats are sold to fishermen in Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut
- 5% work for banks that loan money to farms and businesses

**Name:** Jonathan Hillsdale  
**State:** Delaware

**Your constituents:**

- 50% are farmers who grow corn, beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 30% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
- 20% work for large manufacturers that purchase wool from Great Britain and make clothing products

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| **Charles Parsons**  
**Maryland** | **Wilson Morrison**  
**Virginia** |

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</thead>
</table>
| Name: Charles Parsons  
State: Maryland | Name: Wilson Morrison  
State: Virginia |

Your constituents:

- 50% are farmers who grow cotton and tobacco, mostly exported to Great Britain and Canada
- 30% are farmers who grow beans and potatoes, mostly sold to local grocers
- 20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers

Your constituents:

- 60% are farmers who grow tobacco and alfalfa, mostly exported to New York and Massachusetts
- 15% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers
- 15% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state
- 5% work for small businesses that purchase lumber from New Hampshire, New York and Pennsylvania to make boats for commercial shipping; the boats are sold to commercial entrepreneurs in Delaware and Maryland
- 5% work for banks that loan money to commercial and manufacturing businesses in your state, as well as to some farmers
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<tr>
<td>Theophilus Miller North Carolina</td>
<td>Robert Prichard South Carolina</td>
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| Name: Theophilus Miller  
State: North Carolina  
Your constituents:  
50% are farmers who grow tobacco and alfalfa, mostly exported to New Jersey and Pennsylvania  
20% are dairy farmers who sell milk products to local grocers  
15% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state  
15% work for small businesses that purchase raw lumber from Pennsylvania and make wood furniture | Name: Robert Prichard  
State: South Carolina  
Your constituents:  
70% are farmers who grow cotton, mostly exported to Massachusetts, New York and Pennsylvania  
30% work in commercial businesses that import farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes and corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state |
**U.S. SENATE**

**Thomas Pinckney**  
**Georgia**

**U.S. SENATE**

Name: Thomas Pinckney  
State: Georgia

Your constituents:

- 70% are farmers who grow cotton, mostly exported to Massachusetts, New York and Pennsylvania
- 20% work in commercial businesses that transport farm goods and produce (mostly potatoes and corn) from Pennsylvania and New York farmers and sell to local grocers in your state
- 10% work in retail stores that sell wood furniture made in Connecticut