



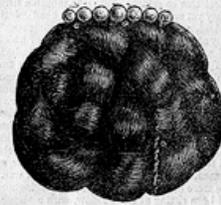
Primary Source 2

"Baltimore and All-America base ball teams, California tour 1897." Photographic print by Marceau, foto, San Francisco, copyright 1897. (Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division. Reproduction number: LC-USZ62-97621 (b&w))



### Primary Source 3

HARPER'S BAZAAR, was an American weekly women's fashion magazine that began publication in 1867 in the large newspaper format design of Harper's Weekly. Harper's Bazaar, based in New York, was intended for the women of the middle and upper socio-economic classes of the second half of the 19th century, and provided fashions from Paris and the German fashion newspaper, Bazar. The focus of Harper's Bazaar was on "...the useful with the beautiful, and aiming to include every thing that will be interesting to the family circle.... Being intended largely for ladies, it will devote a considerable space to the matters which fall particularly under their jurisdiction, such as dress and household affairs." [Harper's Bazaar, November 2, 1867] In 1901, Harper's Bazaar became a monthly. <http://harpersbazaar.victorian-ebooks.com/index.html>



HTTP://HARPERBAZAR.VICTORIAN-EBOOKS.COM

COIFFURES AND CHIGNONS.—[See Page 6.]

Primary Source 4

Retrieved from: [http://lcweb2.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/i?pp/PPALL:@field\(NUMBER+@band\(cph+3g05227\)\)](http://lcweb2.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/i?pp/PPALL:@field(NUMBER+@band(cph+3g05227)))



## Primary Source 5

On July 23, 1904, according to some accounts, Charles E. Menches conceived the idea of filling a pastry cone with two scoops of ice-cream and thereby invented the ice-cream cone. He is one of several claimants to that honor: Ernest Hamwi, Abe Doumar, Albert and Nick Kabbaz, Arnold Fornachou, and David Avayou all have been touted as the inventor(s) of the first edible cone. Interestingly, these individuals have in common the fact that they all made or sold confections at the 1904 Louisiana Purchase Exposition, known as the St. Louis World's Fair. It is from the time of the Fair that the edible "cornucopia," a cone made from a rolled waffle, vaulted into popularity in the United States. Retrieved from <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/ammem/today/jul23.html>

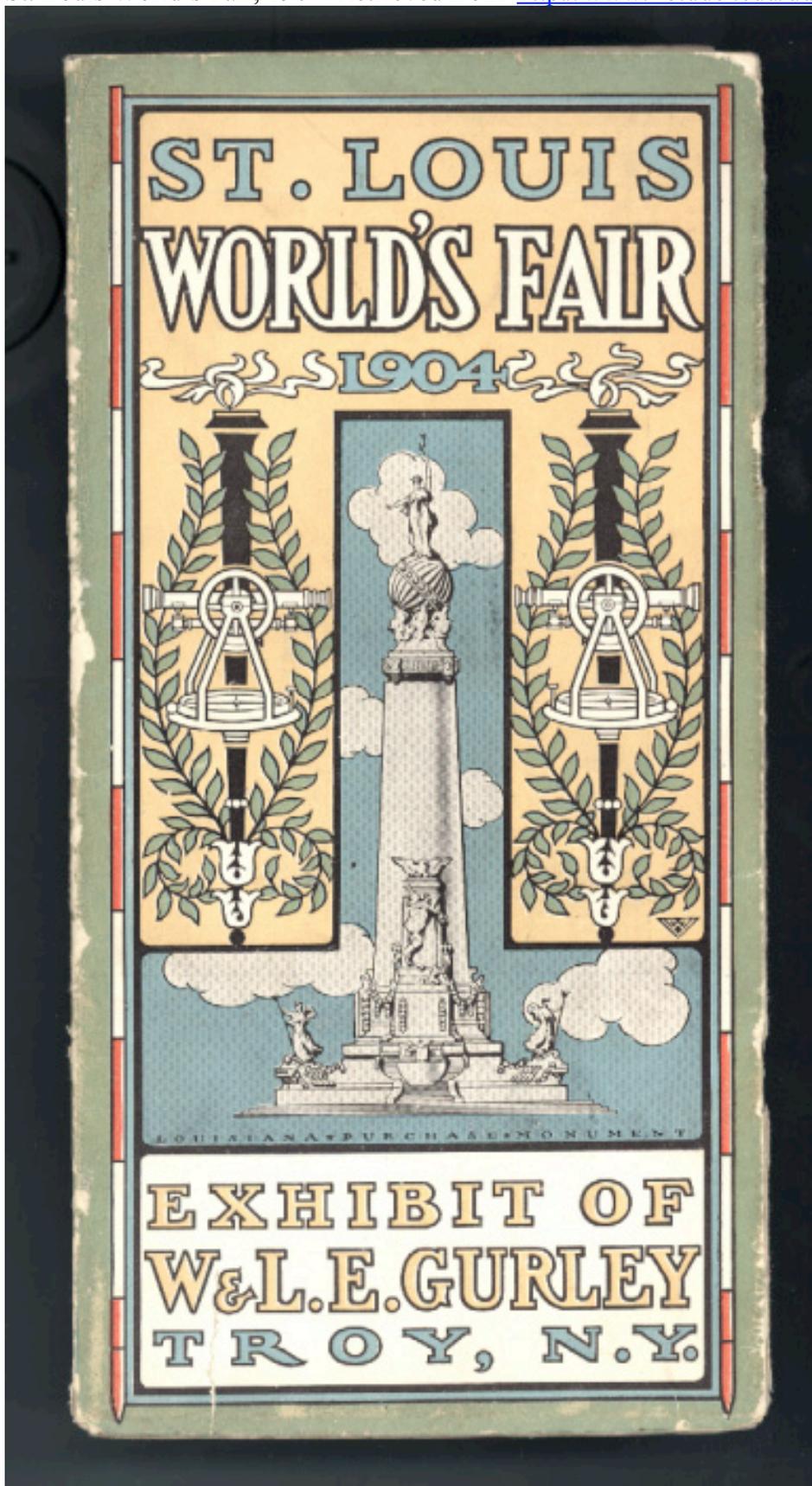


Primary Source 6A

St. Louis World's Fair: Retrieved from <http://www.1904worldsfairsociety.org/f-wheel.jpg>



St. Louis World's Fair, 1904 Retrieved from <http://www.lib.udel.edu/ud/spec/images/fairs/04gurl.jpg>



Retrieved from <http://bicyclepatents.com/wp-content/uploads/2006/04/gormully-and-jeffery.jpg>

**GORMULLY**  
222 to 228  
N. FRANKLIN ST.  
CHICAGO.

**& JEFFERY**  
**MFG. CO.**  
NEW ENGLAND  
BRANCH HOUSE  
178 Columbus Ave,  
BOSTON  
MASS.

**AMERICAN  
RAMBLERS**  
HIGHEST GRADE MADE

For Lady or Gentleman **ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE**  
FREE.

The advertisement features a central illustration of a bicycle with a diamond frame, large spoked wheels, a chain drive, and a seat. The text is arranged around the bicycle, with the company name and address on the left, the company name and branch house address on the right, and the product name and promotional text at the bottom. The text is in a bold, serif font, with some words in a larger, more decorative font. There are small circular symbols, possibly registered trademarks, near the company names and the word 'FREE'.